

USFS – NASA Virtual Pitch Fest / June 2, 2020

28. Testing ICESAT2 Data for Supporting Tree Canopy Cover Data

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About Us



Kevin Megown

Program Lead

Resource Mapping Inventory and Monitoring (RMIM).

USDA Forest Service, Geospatial and Technology Applications Center (GTAC)



RMIM Program

Existing Vegetation Data (*Tree Canopy Cover).



Bonnie Ruefenacht PhD - RedCastle Resources, Senior Remote Sensing Specialist

Karen Schleeweis PhD - Forest Inventory and Analysis (FIA) Program, USFS Rocky Mountain
Research Station

Mark Finco, PhD - RedCastle Resources, Principle Investigator

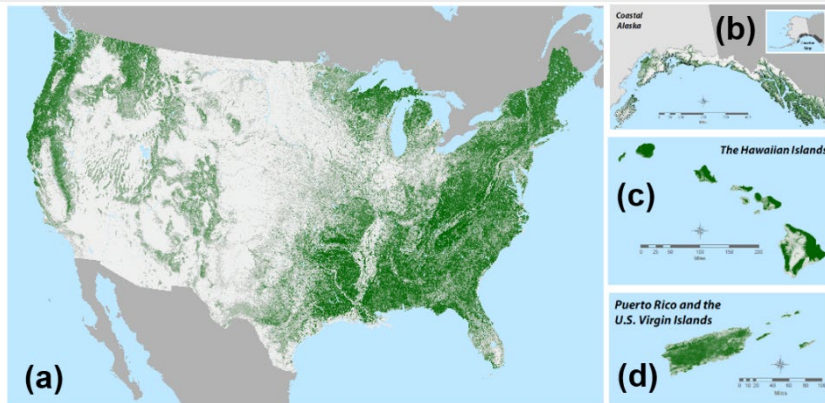
Stacie Bender - GTAC Program Assistant, Geospatial Specialist

The Idea



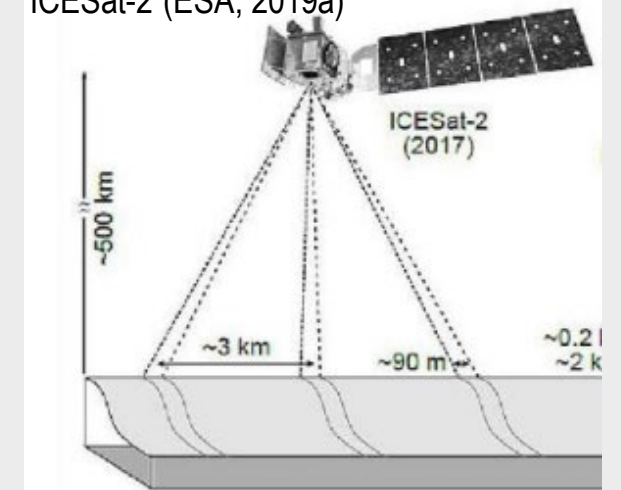
28. Testing ICESAT2 Data for Supporting Tree Canopy Cover Data

- TCC data for:
 - CONUS, coastal Alaska, U.S. Virgin Islands, and Puerto Rico
- Research for:
 - Advancing science for National “Tree” data
 - Improvements to the processing of 9 billion pixels
 - Interior Alaska
 - Improving reference data



2011 NLCD-TCC products for (a) CONUS, (b) coastal Alaska, (c) Hawaii, (d) Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands (Credit: USFS/GTAC)

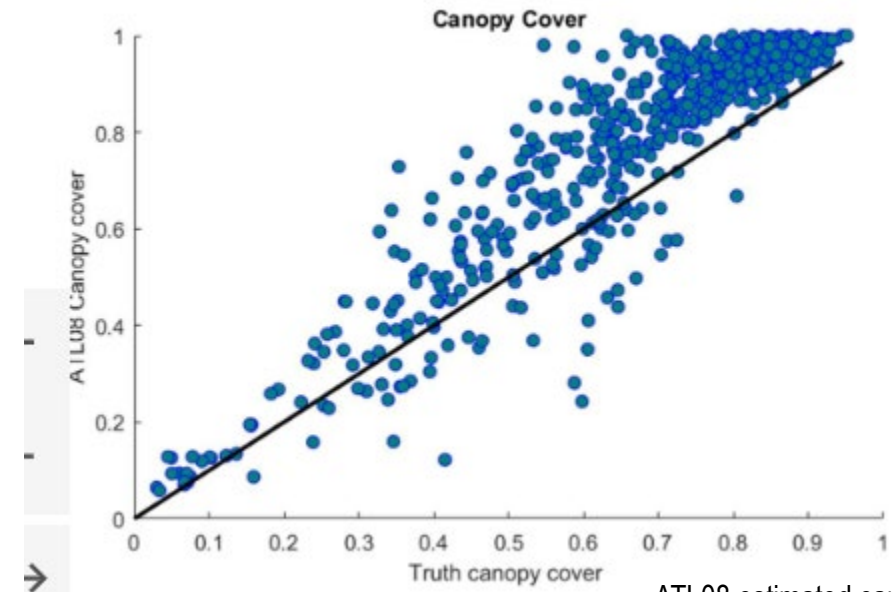
ICESat-2 (ESA, 2019a)



The Idea

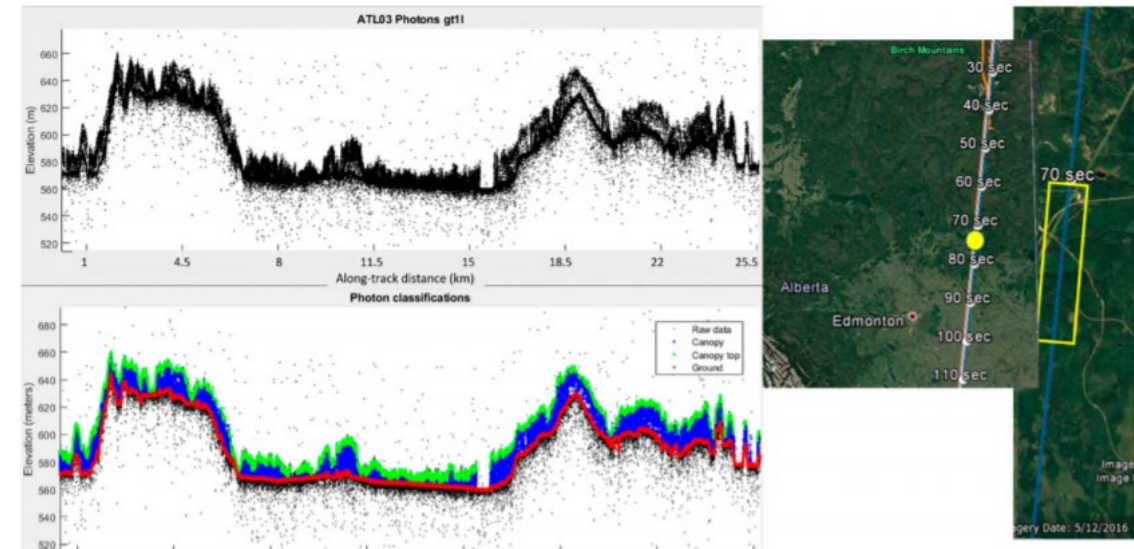
28. Testing ICESat-2 ATL8 and ATL18 data for Supporting Production of Tree Canopy Cover Data

- Canopy Cover measurements
 - Sampling in the ATL08 algorithm leads to over-estimation of canopy cover as canopy cover increases (compared to the airborne lidar truth of what was produced for each footprint) (Neuenschwander & Pitts, 2019).
- Vegetation Height
 - Photon counting to create height histograms
 - Ability to capture true canopy top, vertical sampling error, will vary by forest type.
- Potential to increase TCC Product Resolution & Consistency
 - 17 - 20m laser return footprint over 3 year mission.
 - Repeat measurements
 - Atlas spatial interpolation is similar to GLAS which has proven useful for broad scale mapping.
- Test footprint returns in different forest landscapes
- Create and test gridded products to support TCC time-series modeling



ATL08 estimated canopy cover (Fig11 from Neuenschwander & Pitts, 2019)

Neuenschwander and Magruder 2019

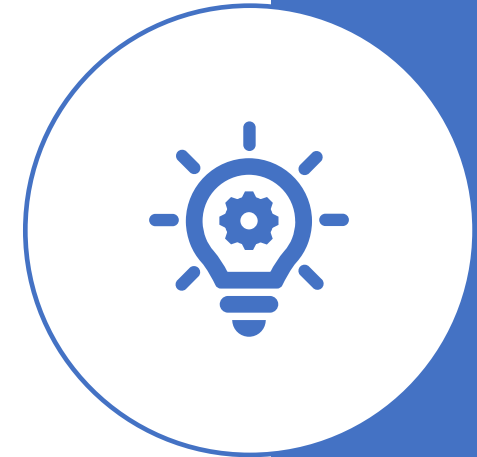


Issue(s) being addressed



- Wildfire hazard
- Fuel loading
- Wildfire impacts
- Forest health
- ~~Water and aquatic resources~~
- Climate and drought
- ~~Soil moisture~~
- Vegetation mapping
- Carbon emissions and flux
- Rangeland management
- Other

The Idea



Issues Addressed

What EO data does your idea utilize?

- Landsat
- Sentinel-1
- Sentinel-2
- ~~MODIS~~
- ~~VIIRS~~
- ~~ECOSTRESS~~
- ~~SMAP~~
- ICESat-2
- ~~GOES-R~~
- ~~JPSS~~
- ~~SRTM~~
- High spatial resolution R-G-B-NIR
- ~~LiDAR~~
- ~~Imaging Spectroscopy~~
- ~~UAVSAR~~
- ~~Uncertain looking for guidance~~

The Idea



The Idea – Outcomes / Societal Benefits



- Expected management and/or decision support outcomes
 - Utilize ICESat-2 data in production of TCC data
 - consistency and timeliness of the TCC product
 - Advance science towards higher resolution TCC products
 - Advance science towards multiple metrics of structure for TCC products
 - Advance product to account for temporal vegetation cover change
- How does this idea benefit the Forest Service and other land management agencies?
 - Freely available
 - Part of NLCD supported by MRLC (more than 700 public downloads a month)
 - All lands data
 - Improved stratification layer (Tree Canopy Cover) using National inventory data



Thank You!

